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# **Ghayatul-Murid**

(The Destination of the Seeker of Truth)

Interpretation of

# **Kitab At-Tauhid**

By the Noble Shaikh
Sâlih bin 'Abdul-'Aziz bin
Muhammad bin Ibrahim Aali Shaikh

Minister of Islamic Affairs, Endowments, Da'wah and Guidance, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

> Translated by Ageel Walker



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In the Name of Allâh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

## At-Tauhid (The Oneness of Allâh)

Allâh the Most High said,

"And I (Allâh) created not the jinn and mankind except that they should worship Me (Alone)."(51:56)<sup>[1]</sup>
And His Statement,

[1] Concerning the Statement of Allâh the Most High,

"And I (Allâh) did not create the jinn and men except that they should worship Me (Alone)." (51:56)

This means: And I never created the jinn and men for anything or any purpose from the purposes, except for one single purpose, which is that they worship Me (Allâh). This Verse contains the explanation of *At-Tauhid*. This is from the aspect that the *Salaf* explained the statement,

"Except that they should worship Me (Alone),"

as meaning: "...except that they should worship Me Alone in At-Tauhid." The proof of this understanding is that the Messengers were only sent for the purpose of singling out Allâh Alone for worship (Tauhid ul-'Ibaadah).

The reality of worship is submission and humility. When love and compliance are added to these two characteristics, it becomes legal (religious) worship. According to the Islamic Law, worship is to observe the commands and prohibitions (of Allâh) with love, hope and fear. Shaikh-ul-Islam said, "It (worship) is a comprehensive noun for what Allâh loves and is pleased with of statements and actions, both apparent and hidden." Therefore, the implication of this Verse is that every single act from the acts of worship must be for Allâh Alone, besides all else.

At-Tauhid (The Oneness of Allâh)

"And verily, We have sent among every *Ummah* (community, nation) a Messenger (proclaiming): 'Worship Allâh (alone), and avoid (or keep away from) *At-Tâghût* (all false deities, etc.)." (16:36)<sup>[1]</sup>

And His Statement,

"And your Lord has decreed that you worship none but Him. And that you be dutiful to your parents." (17:23)<sup>[2]</sup>

"And verily, We have sent among every Ummah (community, nation) a Messenger (proclaiming): 'Worship Allâh (alone), and avoid (or keep away from) *At-Tâghût* (all false deities, etc.)." (16:36) is Verse is the explanation (*Tafseer*) of the meaning of worship and

This Verse is the explanation (*Tafseer*) of the meaning of worship and *At-Tauhid*, and that the Messengers were sent with these two statements: "Worship Allâh and avoid *At-Tâghût*." This is the meaning of *At-Tauhid*. In Allâh's Statement,

### ﴿ أَعْبُدُوا اللَّهُ ﴾

"Worship Allâh (alone),"

is the *Tauhid* of Affirmation (At-Tauhid Al-Muthabbit), and in His Statement,

## ﴿ وَأَجْتَنْبُواْ ٱلطَّاغُوتَ ﴾

"...and avoid (or keep away from) At-Tâghût",

is the negation of associating partners with Allâh (*Nafyi Al-Ishraak*). The word *At-Tâghût* is a derivation of the word *Tughyaan*, which is everything by which a worshipper transgresses his limit, whether it is something (or someone) that is worshipped, followed or obeyed.

Concerning His Statement,

"And your Lord has decreed..."

And His Statement,

"Say (O Muhammad :: Come, I will recite what your Lord has made forbidden for you; that you do not associate anything as partner with Him...' (6:151)<sup>[1]</sup>

And His Statement,

"Worship Allâh and do not associate anything as a partner with Him." (4:36)[2]

# ﴿ أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوۤا إِلَّا إِيَّاهُ ﴾

"...that you worship none but Him." (17:23)

This means: Restrict worship to Him Alone, besides all else. Allâh has commanded and ordained this. This is the meaning of the statement "Lāilāha illallāh (None has the right to be worshipped but Allâh) in conformity. Thus, the implication of this Verse is clear in that At-Tauhid is to single out the acts of worship for Allâh, or the realization of the statement, "None has the right to be worshipped but Allâh."

"Say (O Muhammad :: Come, I will recite what your Lord has made forbidden for you; that you do not associate anything as partner with Him..." (6:151)

The intended meaning of the statement is, "Say (O Muhammad :: Come, I will recite what your Lord has made forbidden for you; He has ordained that you do not associate anything with Him as a partner." This means that He has commanded you, and the ordainment here is legislative (religiously). Thus, when the ordainment from Allâh is legislative (religiously), then it is an obligatory command. The Verse alludes to At-Tauhid just as that which preceded it.

[2] Concerning His Statement,

<sup>[1]</sup> Concerning His Statement,

<sup>[2]</sup> This means that He has commanded and ordained.