

REVISED EDITION

Stories Of The Prophets

[Peace be upon them]

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Ibn Kathîr Ad-Dimashqi

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Arabic Names of People and Places

Aaron (هارون)	Bishr (بشر)	Hadad (أرر)
Abel (هابيل)	Bushtasib (بشتاسب)	Ham (حام)
Aber (عابر)	Cain (قabil)	Hamor (حمور)
Abiel (أنيل)	Caleb (كالب)	Hannah (حننة)
Abihu (أبيهو)	Cozby (كسبتي)	Hasrun (حصرون)
Abraham (إبراهيم)	Dan (دان)	Haumal (حومل)
Adah (عدا)	Daniel (دانيل)	Hebrew (عبراني)
Adbeel (ازبل)	David (داود)	Hebron (جبرون)
Adi (عدى)	Dinah (ديننا)	Hezekiah (حزقيا)
Adya (عديا)	Darzna (درزنا)	Hilkiah (حلقيا)
Amenadab (عميناداب)	Dumah (دوما)	Hosea (عذير)
Amos (أوصياء)	Eber (عابر)	Irad (عندر)
Aphiah (أفيح)	Elazar (عاذر)	Iram (إرم)
Arfakhshand (أرفخشند)	Eleazar (عاذر)	Isaac (اسحاق)
Asbagh (أصبغ)	Elias (الياس)	Isaiah (شعيا)
Asbu (أسبوع)	Elisha (اليسع)	Ishbak (وشياغ)
Asher (أشير)	Enoch (خونخ)	Ishmael (اسماعيل)
Ashya (أشياع)	Enos (أنوش)	Issachar (يساخر)
Aweid (عويد)	Ephraim (فرايم)	Jabal (ابل)
Bahman (بهمن)	Ephron (عفرون)	Jacob (يعقوب)
Balaam (بلعام)	Esau (عيص)	Japheth (يافت)
Barkhiya (برخيا)	Eshi (إيشي)	Jared (يرد)
Basemath (بسمة)	Ezekiel (حرقيل)	Jarwah (جروة)
Becorath (تحورت)	Ezra (عزير)	Jeremiah (أرمياء)
Benjamin (بنيامن)	Faqud (فاقود)	Jerico (أريحا)
Beor (باعورا)	Fars (فرص)	Jesse (إيشا)
Bethlehem (أفراط/بيت لحم)	Gad (جاد)	Jesus (عيسى)
Bethuel (بتوايل)	Galeed (جلعاد)	Jetur (يطور)
Bilhah (بلغى)	Gospel (إنجيل)	Job (ايبوب)

Jochebed (أياذخت)	Midian (مادان)
John (يحيى)	Mishma (مسمع)
Jokshan (يقشان)	Moses (موسى)
Jonah (يونس)	Moss (موص)
Joseph (يوسف)	Naama (نعمى)
Joshua (يوشع)	Nadhab (نذاب)
Jubal (نوبل)	Nahor (ناحور)
Juda (هود)	Nahshun (نحشون)
Judah (يهودا)	Naphish (نبش)
Kedar (قينر)	Naphtali (نيفتالي)
Kedemah (قيندما)	Naura (نورا)
Kenan (قينان)	Nawad (نود)
Keturah (قططروا)	Nebaioth (نایت)
Kish (قيش)	Nebuchadnezzar (بختنصر)
Korah (قارون)	Sourique (سوريق)
Kosh (كوش)	Noah (نوح)
Laban (لابان)	Peleg (فالغ)
Lahrasib (لهراسب)	Pharaoh (فرعون)
Lamech (لامك)	Phinehas (فحاص)
Leah (ليا)	Psalms (زبور)
Levi (لاوي)	Qabil (قييل)
Lot (لوط)	Qinin (قين)
Machpelah (المغاربة)	Rachel (راحيل)
Mahalalel (مهلايل)	Rawel (رعويل)
Manasseh (منسا)	Razeh (رازح)
Massa (ماش)	Rebekah (رفقا)
Matta (متى)	Rehoboam (رجعام)
Median (مدین)	Reu (ragu)
Mehujael (محاوبل)	Reuben (روبيل)
Methuselah (متوشلخ)	Reuel (روح)
Methushael (متوشيل)	Salmun (سلمون)
Mibsam (ميشي)	Salu (سلام)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

In the Name of Allāh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

Allāh the Most Exalted says in the Qur'ān:

﴿نَحْنُ نَقْصُ عَلَيْكَ أَحْسَنَ الْفَصَصِ إِمَّا أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ هَذَا الْقُرْءَانَ وَإِنْ كُنْتَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ لَمَنِ الْغَافِلِينَ﴾

"We are relating unto you the most beautiful of stories in that which We have revealed to you from the Qur'ān, though before it you were from among those who were not aware of them."^[1]



﴿وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا رُسُلًا مِّنْ قَبْلِكَ مِنْهُمْ مَنْ قَصَصَنَا عَلَيْكَ﴾

"We have indeed sent aforetime Messengers before you, of them there are some whose stories We have related to you."^[2]



﴿وَهُنَّ نَقْصُ عَلَيْكَ بَأْهُمْ بِالْحَقِّ﴾

"We relate to you the important news of their story in truth..."^[3]



﴿وَكُلَّ نَقْصٍ عَلَيْكَ مِنْ أَنْبَاءِ الرَّسُلِ مَا تُشِيدُ بِهِ فَوَادِكَ وَجَاءَكَ فِي هَذِهِ الْحَقِّ وَمَوْعِظَةٌ وَذَكْرٌ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ﴾

"And all that We relate to you of these stories of the Messengers, We strengthen with them your heart. Through them there comes

^[1] Yūsuf 12:3.

^[2] Ghāfir 40:78.

^[3] Al-Kahf 18:13.

to you the truth as well as admonition and a reminder to those who believe.^[1]



﴿لَقَدْ كَانَ فِي قَصَصِهِمْ عِبْرَةٌ لِّأُولَئِكَ مَا كَانَ حَدِيثًا يُفْتَرَى وَلَكِنْ تَصْدِيقَ الَّذِي بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَتَفْصِيلَ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ﴾

"There is, indeed, in their stories lessons for people endowed with understanding. It is not any invented tale, but a confirmation of what went before it, and a detailed exposition of all things, and a guide and a mercy to the people who believe."^[2]



﴿فَاقْصِصِ الْقَصَصَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ﴾

"...so relate the stories, perhaps they may reflect."^[3]



^[1] Hūd 11:120.

^[2] Yūsuf 12:111.

^[3] Al-A'rāf 7:176.

Chapter

1

The Story of Adam and Eve

[Peace be upon them]

Let us in the beginning relate those Verses which Allāh, the Most Exalted, has mentioned in the background of the beginning of human history, the history of Adam and Eve. The Verses do not contain unnecessary details. However, they give us a glimpse of the early creation, and the purpose of human life.

Allāh says in the Qur'ān:

﴿وَإِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ إِنِّي جَاعِلٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ خَلِيفَةً قَالُوا أَتَجْعَلُ فِيهَا مَنْ يُفْسِدُ فِيهَا وَيُسْفِكُ الْدِمَاءَ وَنَحْنُ نُسَيْخُ بِحَمْدِكَ وَنُقَدِّسُ لَكَ قَالَ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ (٣) وَعَلَمَ آدَمَ الْأَسْمَاءَ كُلَّهَا ثُمَّ عَرَضَهُمْ عَلَى الْمَلَائِكَةِ فَقَالُوا أَنِّيُوْفُ بِاسْمَاءِ هَؤُلَاءِ إِنْ كُنْتُ صَادِقِينَ﴾

"And remember when your Lord said to the angels: 'Verily I am going to create a *Khalifah* on the earth.' They said: 'Will you place therein those who will make mischief and shed blood? while we glorify You with Your praise and we do sanctify You.' He (Allāh) said: 'I know indeed what you know not.' And He taught Adam the names of everything, then He showed those things to the angels and said: 'Tell Me the names of these things if you are true (in your claims).'"^[1]

﴿قَالُوا سُبْحَنَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ (٤) قَالَ يَكُنْمُ أَنِّيْتُهُمْ بِاسْمَاهُمْ فَلَمَّا أَنْتَاهُمْ بِاسْمَاهُمْ قَالَ أَنْمَ أَفْلَ لَكُمْ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ غَيْرَ السَّوْتَاتِ﴾

^[1] Al-Baqarah 2:30,31.